

Fundamentoj de Esperanto: Dua Klaso

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1 La Numeroj Kardinalaj (The numbers)

0	nulo		1	unu		2	du		3	tri		4	kvar		5	kvin
6	ses		7	sep		8	ok		9	naŭ		10	dek		100	cent
1000	mil		Million	miliono		Billion	miliardo		Trillion	biliono						

Combination examples:

16 Dek ses

42 Kvardek du

442 Kvarcent kvardek du

1,728 Mil sepcent dudek ok

22,728 Dudek du mil sepcent dudek ok

3,022,728 Tri miliono dudek du mil sepcent dudek ok

4,003,022,728 Kvar miliardo tri miliono dudek du mil sepcent dudek ok

5,004,003,022,728 Kvin biliono Kvar miliardo tri miliono dudek du mil sepcent dudek ok

2 Vortospecoj (Parts of Speech)

7. Adverbs: Most adverbs end in -e.

e.g. bone (well), bele (beautifully), interese (interestingly)

There are many adverbs that stand on their own, and we will see them, but they don't often agglutinate so we will slowly learn them.

8. The accusative: Direct objects are indicated with an "n" ending. This is very important, as it serves to identify the direct object as against the indirect object.

3 Leksiko (Vocabulary)

Now, you will have two conversations, on the topics:

1. A meeting in an Esperanto Congress
2. Running into a friend on the street

4 Praktiko

Traduk, u al esperant, o/angl, o (Translate to Esperanto or English)

1	afero	affair	2	amiko	friend
3	flanko	side	4	fojo	time
5	formo	form, shape	6	homo	person
7	infano	child	8	jaro	year
9	kampo	field, area	10	kapo	head
11	koro	heart	12	lando	land, country
13	loko	place	14	mano	hand
15	mondo	world	16	nacio	nation
17	nomo	name	18	patro	father
19	resto	remainder	20	sinjoro	gentleman,sir,Mr.
21	tago	day	22	tempo	time
23	tero	earth	24	viro	man
25	vojo	way	26	vorto	word

1. A healthy boy drinks warm milk.
2. The old store doesn't sell dry cakes.
3. La instruisto enkontris la novajn amikojn.
4. La novaj amikoj faros bonan kukon.
5. The girl didn't find the sisters.
6. The small sister is sick, the brother is healthy.
7. La patro ne lavos la malgrandojn tasojn.
8. La bela birdo kaptis malgrandan insekton.
9. The boy is my old friend.
10. La knaboj estas bonaj amikoj.

5 Komunaj Frasoj (Common Phrases)

Bonan apetiton. (Bon appétit!)

Bone! (Fine/nice/good!)

Bonvolu viziti min! (Please visit me!)

Ĉu vere? (Really?)

Damne! (Damn!)

De kiu lando vi estas? (From what country are you?)

Dek post la tria. (Ten after three.)

Des pli bone! (Even better!)

Eble. (Maybe.)

Fek'! (Shit!)

Ĝis! (Bye!)